INDEX TO VOLUME 139

Alphabetical Table of Contents of Authors

ALBERTS, ALLISON C. Constraints on the design of chemical communication systems in terrestrial vertebrates, S62

Anderson, H. M., V. Hutson, and R. Law. On the conditions for permanence of species in ecological communities, 663

ASKEW, R. R. See BRADFORD A. HAWKINS

BARTON, ANDREW M. See DEBORAH E. GOLDBERG

BEACHY, CHRISTOPHER KING, and RICHARD C. BRUCE. Lunglessness in plethodontid salamanders is consistent with the hypothesis of a mountain stream origin: a response to Ruben and Boucot, 839

BEGON, MICHAEL, ROGER G. BOWERS, NIKOS KADIANAKIS, and DAVID E. HODGKINSON. Disease and community structure: the importance of host self-regulation in a host-host-pathogen model, 1131

Bellec, Christian. See Philippe Jarne Bergelson, Joy, and Michael J. Crawley. Herbivory and *Ipomopsis ag*gregata: the disadvantages of being eaten, 870

BIRKHEAD, T. R. See A. P. MØLLER BLANCKENHORN, WOLF U., and THOMAS CARACO. Social subordinance and a resource queue, 442

BLUMSTEIN, DANIEL T. See Amos BOUSKILA BOUSKILA, Amos, and DANIEL T. BLUMSTEIN. Rules of thumb for preda-

BLUMSTEIN. Rules of thumb for predation hazard assessment: predictions from a dynamic model, 161

Bowers, Roger G. See Michael Begon Brown, Charles R., Mary Bomberger Brown, and Anthony R. Ives. Nest placement relative to food and its influence on the evolution of avian coloniality, 205

Brown, Mary Bomberger. See Charles R. Brown

BRUCE, RICHARD C. See CHRISTOPHER KING BEACHY

CAMPBELL, DIANE R., and JAMES L.
DOOLEY. The spatial scale of genetic
differentiation in a hummingbirdpollinated plant: comparison with
models of isolation by distance, 735

CARACO, THOMAS. See WOLF U. BLANCK-

CARTER, J. H. III. See JEFFREY R. WALTERS

CASE, TED J. See RANDALL T. RYTI CHARNOV, ERIC L. See RICHARD SHINE CLARK, COLIN W., and C. DREW HARVELL. Inducible defenses and the allocation of resources: a minimal model, 521

Crawley, Michael J. See Joy Bergelson Crozier, R. H. The genetic evolution of flexible strategies, 218

DE JONG, G., and A. J. VAN NOORDWIJK. Acquisition and allocation of resources: genetic (co)variances, selection, and life histories, 749

DELAY, BERNARD. See PHILIPPE JARNE
DE ROOS, A. M., O. DIEKMANN, and
J. A. J. METZ. Studying the dynamics
of structured population models: a
versatile technique and its application
to Daphnia, 123

DICKE, URSULA. See GERHARD ROTH DIEKMANN, O. See A. M. DE ROOS DION, JEROME. See BILL SHIPLEY DOER, PHILLIP D. See JEFFREY R. WALTERS

DOOLEY, JAMES L. See DIANE R. CAMPBELL
DUGATKIN, LEE ALAN. Sexual selection
and imitation: females copy the mate
choice of others, 1384

DUNHAM, ARTHUR E. See DONALD B. MILES

EBENMAN, Bo. Evolution in organisms that change their niches during the life cycle, 990

ENDLER, JOHN A. Introduction to the symposium, S1

Signals, signal conditions, and the direction of evolution, S125

ESHEL, ILAN, See CARLO MATESSI

FINCKE, OLA M. Interspecific competition for tree holes: consequences for mating systems and coexistence in Neotropical damselflies, 80

FINOT, LUC. See PHILIPPE JARNE

FLEISHMAN, LEO J. The influence of the sensory system and the environment on motion patterns in the visual displays of anoline lizards and other vertebrates, S36

FOLSTAD, IVAR, and ANDREW JOHN KARTER. Parasites, bright males, and the immunocompetence handicap, 603

France, Robert. The North American latitudinal gradient in species richness and geographical range of freshwater crayfish and amphipods, 342

FRUMHOFF, PETER C., and PHILIP S. WARD. Individual-level selection, colony-level selection, and the association between polygyny and worker monomorphism in ants, 559

GABRIEL, WILFRIED. See BARBARA E. TAYLOR

GAYLEY, TODD W. See RICHARD E. MICHOD GEORGE, T. LUKE. See C. RICHARD TRACY GLEESON, SCOTT K., and DAVID TILMAN.

Plant allocation and the multiple limi-

tation hypothesis, 1322

GOLDBERG, DEBORAH E., and ANDREW M. BARTON. Patterns and consequences of interspecific competition in natural communities: a review of field experiments with plants, 771

GOUYON, PIERRE-HENRI. See IRÈNE TILL-BOTTRAUD

GRASSLE, J. FREDERICK, and NANCY J.
MACIOLEK. Deep-sea species richness:
regional and local diversity estimates
from quantitative bottom samples, 313

Greene, D. F., and E. A. Johnson. Can the variation in samara mass and terminal velocity on an individual plant affect the distribution of dispersal distances? 825

Grenfell, B. T. Parasitism and the dynamics of ungulate grazing systems,

GROSS, PAUL. See BRADFORD A. HAWKINS

Hanski, Ilkka. Inferences from ecological incidence functions, 657

HARVELL, C. DREW. See COLIN W. CLARK HARVEY, HAROLD H. See DONALD A. JACKSON

HAWKINS, BRADFORD A., and PAUL GROSS. Species richness and population limitation in insect parasitoid-host systems, 417

HAWKINS, BRADFORD A., MARK R. SHAW, and R. R. ASKEW. Relations among assemblage size, host specialization, and climatic variability in North American parasitoid communities, 58

HEARD, DOUGLAS C. The effect of wolf predation and snow cover on musk-ox group size, 190

HODGKINSON, DAVID E. See MICHAEL BEGON

HOOGLAND, JOHN L. Levels of inbreeding among prairie dogs, 591 HUTSON, V. See H. M. ANDERSON

INNES, S. See P. YODZIS
IVES, ANTHONY R. See CHARLES R. BROWN

Jackson, Donald A., Keith M. Somers, and Harold H. Harvey. Null models and fish communities: evidence of nonrandom patterns, 930

JAENIKE, JOHN. Mycophagous Drosophila and their nematode parasites, 893

Jarne, Philippe, Luc Finot, Christian Bellec, and Bernard Delay. Aphally versus euphally in self-fertile hermaphrodite snails from the species Bulinus truncatus (Pulmonata: Planorbidae), 424

JOHNSON, E. A. See D. F. GREENE
JUSTICE, KEITH E., and FELISA A. SMITH.
A model of dietary fiber utilization by
small mammalian herbivores, with
empirical results for *Neotoma*, 398

KADIANAKIS, NIKOS. See MICHAEL BEGON KARTER, ANDREW JOHN. See IVAR FOLSTAD KEDDY-HECTOR, ANNE. See MICHAEL J. RYAN

LALONDE, R. G., and B. D. ROITBERG. On the evolution of masting behavior in trees: predation or weather? 1293

LATHAM, ROGER EARL. See ROBERT E. RICKLEFS

Law, R. See H. M. Anderson Liberg, Olof. See Mikael Sandell

- LONG, MICHAEL J. See MARK REES LUTNESKY, MARVIN M. F. A temporalthreshold model of polygynous mating in cyclical environments, 1102
- Lynch, Carol Becker. Clinal variation in cold adaptation in *Mus domesicus*: verification of predictions from laboratory populations, 1219
- MACIOLEK, NANCY J. See J. FREDERICK GRASSLE
- MARTINEZ, NEO D. Constant connectance in community food webs, 1208
- MATESSI, CARLO, and ILAN ESHEL. Sex ratio in the social Hymenoptera: a population-genetics study of long-term evolution, 276
- METZ, J. A. J. See A. M. DE ROOS MICHOD, RICHARD E., and TODD W. GAYLEY. Masking of mutations and
- the evolution of sex, 706
 MILES, DONALD B., and ARTHUR E. DUNHAM. Comparative analyses of phylogenetic effects in the life-history patterns of iguanid reptiles, 848
- MILNE, BRUCE T. Spatial aggregation and neutral models in fractal landscapes, 32
- Møller, Anders Pape. Frequency of female copulations with multiple males and sexual selection, 1089
- Møller, A. P., and T. R. Birkhead. A pairwise comparative method as illustrated by copulation frequency in birds, 644
- MONGOLD, JUDITH A. Theoretical implications for the evolution of postsegregational killing by bacterial plasmids,
- Moran, Nancy A. The evolutionary maintenance of alternative phenotypes, 971
- MORGAN, MARTIN T. The evolution of traits influencing male and female fertility in outcrossing plants, 1022
- Morris, Molly R. See Michael J. Ryan
- NAIMAN, ROBERT J. See JOHN PASTOR NARINS, PETER M. Evolution of anuran chorus behavior: neural and behavioral constraints. S90
- Ng, D. See M. C. SINGER
- NILES, JENNIFER. See JOHANNA SCHMITT NISHIKAWA, KIISA. See GERHARD ROTH
- PALMER, MICHAEL W. The coexistence of species in fractal landscapes, 375

- PARKER, G. A. Marginal value theorem with exploitation time costs: diet, sperm reserves, and optimal copula duration in dung flies, 1237
- PASTOR, JOHN, and ROBERT J. NAIMAN. Selective foraging and ecosystem processes in boreal forests, 690
- Pease, Craig M. See Michael J. Ryan Perkins, Anjeanette L. See George C. Stevens
- Perrill, Stephen A. See Michael J. Ryan Perrin, N. Optimal resource allocation and the marginal value of organs, 1344
- PHANOWSKI, BRYAN C. A revision of Lack's brood reduction hypothesis, 1270
- QUELLER, DAVID C. Quantitative genetics, inclusive fitness, and group selection, 540
- REES, MARK, and MICHAEL J. LONG. Germination biology and the ecology of annual plants. 484
- RICKLEFS, ROBERT E., and ROGER EARL LA-THAM. Intercontinental correlation of geographical ranges suggests stasis in ecological traits of relict genera of temperate perennial herbs, 1305
- ROBERTSON, RALEIGH J. See LINDA A.
 WHITTINGHAM
- ROITBERG, B. D. See R. G. LALONDE
 ROTH, GERHARD, URSULA DICKE, and KIISA
 NISHIKAWA. How do ontogeny, morphology, and physiology of sensory
 systems constrain and direct the evolution of amphibians? \$105
- RYAN, MICHAEL J., and ANNE KEDDY-HECTOR. Directional patterns of female mate choice and the role of sensory biases. S4
- RYAN, MICHAEL J., CRAIG M. PEASE, and MOLLY R. MORRIS. A genetic polymorphism in the swordtail Xiphophorus nigrensis: testing the prediction of equal fitnesses, 21
- RYAN, MICHAEL J., STEPHEN A. PERRILL, and WALTER WILCZYNSKI. Auditory tuning and call frequency predict population-based mating preferences in the cricket frog, *Acris crepitans*, 1370
- RYTI, RANDALL T., and TED J. CASE. The role of neighborhood competition in the spacing and diversity of ant communities. 355

SANDELL, MIKAEL, and OLOF LIBERG. Roamers and stayers: a model on male mating tactics and mating systems, 177

SCHMITT, JOHANNA, JENNIFER NILES, and RENATA D. WULFF. Norms of reaction of seed traits to maternal environments in *Plantago lanceolata*, 451

SCHNEIDER, DAVID C. Thinning and clearing of prey by predators, 148

Schoener, Thomas W., and David A.
Spiller. Is extinction rate related to
temporal variability in population
size? an empirical answer for orb spiders, 1176

SHAW, MARK R. See BRADFORD A. HAWKINS

SHINE, RICHARD, and ERIC L. CHARNOV.

Patterns of survival, growth, and maturation in snakes and lizards, 1257

SHIPLEY, BILL, and JEROME DION. The allometry of seed production in herbaceous angiosperms, 467

SIH, ANDREW. Prey uncertainty and the balancing of antipredator and feeding needs, 1052

SINGER, M. C., D. NG, D. VASCO, and C. D. THOMAS. Rapidly evolving associations among oviposition preferences fail to constrain evolution of insect diet. 9

SMITH, FELISA A. See KEITH E. JUSTICE SOMERS, KEITH M. See DONALD A. JACKSON

SPILLER, DAVID A. See THOMAS W. SCHOENER

SPITZE, KEN. Predator-mediated plasticity of prey life history and morphology: Chaoborus americanus predation on Daphnia pulex, 229

STAMPS, J. A. Simultaneous versus sequential settlement in territorial species, 1070

STEVENS, GEORGE C., and ANJEANETTE L.
PERKINS. The branching habits and life
history of woody plants, 267

STONER, DOUGLAS S. Vertical distribution of a colonial ascidian on a coral reef: the roles of larval dispersal and lifehistory variation, 802

TAYLOR, BARBARA E., and WILFRIED GA-BRIEL. To grow or not to grow: optimal resource allocation for *Daphnia*, 248 TAYLOR, PETER D. See LINDA A. WHIT-TINGHAM

THOMAS, C. D. See M. C. SINGER
TILL-BOTTRAUD, IRÈNE, and PIERRE-HENRI
GOUYON. Intra- versus interplant
Batesian mimicry? a model on cyanogenesis and herbivory in clonal
plants, 509

TILMAN, DAVID. See SCOTT K. GLEESON TRACY, C. RICHARD, and T. LUKE GEORGE. On the determinants of extinction, 102

Vail, Stephen G. Selection for overcompensatory plant responses to herbivory: a mechanism for the evolution of plant-herbivore mutualism, 1

VAN NOORDWIJK, A. J. See G. DE JONG VASCO, D. See M. C. SINGER

VEIGA, José P. Hatching asynchrony in the house sparrow: a test of the eggviability hypothesis, 669

WALTERS, JEFFREY R., PHILLIP D. DOERR, and J. H. CARTER III. Delayed dispersal and reproduction as a lifehistory tactic in cooperative breeders: fitness calculations from red-cockaded woodpeckers, 623

Wang, Ona T. Experimental assessment of male attractiveness: female choice or Hobson's choice? 433

WARD, PHILIP S. See PETER C. FRUMHOFF WARD, S. A. Assessing functional explanations of host-specificity, 883

West-Eberhard, Mary Jane. Genetics, epigenetics, and flexibility: a reply to Crozier. 224

WHITLOCK, MICHAEL C. Nonequilibrium population structure in forked fungus beetles: extinction, colonization, and the genetic variance among populations. 952

WHITTINGHAM, LINDA A., PETER D. TAY-LOR, and RALEIGH J. ROBERTSON. Confidence of paternity and male parental care, 1115

WILCZYNSKI, WALTER. See MICHAEL J.
RYAN

WULFF, RENATA D. See JOHANNA SCHMITT

XIA, XUHUA. Uncertainty of paternity can select against paternal care, 1126

Yodzis, P., and S. Innes. Body size and consumer-resource dynamics, 1151

Alphabetical Table of Contents of Titles

- Acquisition and allocation of resources: genetic (co)variances, selection, and life histories. G. de Jong and A. J. van Noordwijk, 749
- The allometry of seed production in herbaceous angiosperms. Bill Shipley and Jerome Dion, 467
- Aphally versus euphally in self-fertile hermaphrodite snails from the species Bulinus truncatus (Pulmonata: Planorbidae). Philippe Jarne, Luc Finot, Christian Bellec, and Bernard Delay, 424
- Assessing functional explanations of hostspecificity, S. A. Ward, 883
- Auditory tuning and call frequency predict population-based mating preferences in the cricket frog, Acris crepitans. Michael J. Ryan, Stephen A. Perrill, and Walter Wilczynski, 1370
- Body size and consumer-resource dynamics, P. Yodzis and S. Innes, 1151
- The branching habits and life history of woody plants. George C. Stevens and Anjeanette L. Perkins, 267
- Can the variation in samara mass and terminal velocity on an individual plant affect the distribution of dispersal distances? D. F. Greene and E. A. Johnson, 825
- Clinal variation in cold adaptation in Mus domesticus: verification of predictions from laboratory populations. Carol Becker Lynch, 1219
- The coexistence of species in fractal landscapes, Michael W. Palmer, 375
- Comparative analyses of phylogenetic effects in the life-history patterns of iguanid reptiles. Donald B. Miles and Arthur E. Dunham, 848
- Confidence of paternity and male parental care. Linda A. Whittingham, Peter D. Taylor, Raleigh J. Robertson, 1115
- Constant connectance in community food webs. Neo D. Martinez, 1208
- Constraints on the design of chemical communication systems in terrestrial vertebrates. Allison C. Alberts, S62
- Deep-sea species richness: regional and local diversity estimates from quanti-

- tative bottom samples. J. Frederick Grassle and Nancy J. Maciolek, 313
- Delayed dispersal and reproduction as a life history tactic in cooperative breeders: fitness calculations from red-cockaded woodpeckers. Jeffrey R. Walters, Phillip D. Doerr, and J. H. Carter III, 623
- Directional patterns of female mate choice and the role of sensory biases. Michael J. Ryan and Anne Keddy-Hector, S4
- Disease and community structure: the importance of host self-regulation in a host-host-q .ogen model. Michael Begon, Roger G. Bowers, Nikos Kadianakis, and David E. Hodgkinson, 1131
- The effect of wolf predation and snow cover on musk-ox group size. Douglas C. Heard, 190
- Evolution in organisms that change their niches during the life cycle. Bo Ebenman, 990
- Evolution of anuran chorus behavior: neural and behavioral constraints. Peter M. Narins, \$90
- The evolution of traits influencing male and female fertility in outcrossing plants. Martin T. Morgan, 1022
- The evolutionary maintenance of alternative phenotypes. Nancy A. Moran, 971
- Experimental assessment of male attractiveness: female choice or Hobson's choice? Ona T. Wang, 433
- Frequency of female copulations with multiple males and sexual selection. Anders Pape Møller, 1089
- The genetic evolution of flexible strategies. R. H. Crozier, 218
- A genetic polymorphism in the swordtail Xiphophorus nigrensis: testing the prediction of equal fitnesses. Michael J. Ryan, Craig M. Pease, and Molly R. Morris, 21
- Genetics, epigenetics, and flexibility: a reply to Crozier. Mary Jane West-Eberhard, 224

- Germination biology and the ecology of annual plants. Mark Rees and Michael J. Long, 484
- Hatching asynchrony in the house sparrow: a test of the egg-viability hypothesis. José P. Veiga, 669
- Herbivory and *Ipomopsis aggregata*: the disadvantage of being eaten. Joy Bergelson and Michael J. Crawley, 870
- How do ontogeny, morphology, and physiology of sensory systems constrain and direct the evolution of amphibians? Gerhard Roth, Ursula Dicke, and Kiisa Nishikawa, S105
- Individual-level selection, colony-level selection, and the association between polygyny and worker monomorphism in ants. Peter C. Frumhoff and Philip S. Ward, 559
- Inducible defenses and the allocation of resources: a minimal model. Colin W. Clark and C. Drew Harvell, 521
- Inferences from ecological incidence functions. Ilkka Hanski, 657
- The influence of the sensory system and the environment on motion patterns in the visual displays of anoline lizards and other vertebrates. Leo J. Fleishman. S36
- Intercontinental correlation of geographical ranges suggests stasis in ecological traits of relict genera of temperate perennial herbs. Robert E. Ricklefs and Roger Earl Latham, 1305
- Interspecific competition for tree holes: consequences for mating systems and coexistence in Neotropical damselflies. Ola M. Fincke, 80
- Intra- versus interplant Batesian mimicry? a model on cyanogenesis and herbivory in clonal plants. Irène Till-Bottraud and Pierre-Henri Gouyon, 509
- Introduction to the symposium. John A. Endler, S1
- Is extinction rate related to temporal variability in population size? an empirical answer for orb spiders. Thomas W. Schoener and David A. Spiller, 1176
- Levels of inbreeding among prairie dogs. John L. Hoogland, 591

- Lunglessness in plethodontid salamanders is consistent with the hypothesis of a mountain stream origin: a response to Ruben and Boucot. Christopher King Beachy and Richard C. Bruce, 839
- Marginal value theorem with exploitation time costs: diet, sperm reserves, and optimal copula duration in dung flies. G. A. Parker. 1237
- Masking of mutations and the evolution of sex. Richard E. Michod and Todd W. Gayley, 706
- A model of dietary fiber utilization by small mammalian herbivores, with empirical results for *Neotoma*. Keith E. Justice and Felisa A. Smith, 398
- Mycophagous *Drosophila* and their nematode parasites. John Jaenike, 893
- Nest placement relative to food and its influence on the evolution of avian coloniality. Charles R. Brown, Mary Bomberger Brown, and Anthony R. Ives. 205
- Nonequilibrium population structure in forked fungus beetles: extinction, colonization, and the genetic variance among populations. Michael C. Whitlock, 952
- Norms of reaction of seed traits to maternal environments in *Plantago lanceolata*. Johanna Schmitt, Jennifer Niles, and Renata D. Wulff, 451
- The North American latitudinal gradient in species richness and geographical range of freshwater crayfish and amphipods. Robert France, 342
- Null models and fish communities: evidence of nonrandom patterns. Donald A. Jackson, Keith M. Somers, and Harold H. Harvey, 930
- On the conditions for permanence of species in ecological communities. H. M. Anderson, V. Hutson, and R. Law, 663
- On the determinants of extinction. C. Richard Tracy and T. Luke George, 102
- On the evolution of masting behavior in trees: predation or weather? R. G. Lalonde and B. D. Roitberg, 1293
- Optimal resource allocation and the marginal value of organs. N. Perrin, 1344

- A pairwise comparative method as illustrated by copulation frequency in birds. A. P. Møller and T. R. Birkhead, 644
- Parasites, bright males, and the immunocompetence handicap. Ivar Folstad and Andrew John Karter, 603
- Parasitism and the dynamics of ungulate grazing systems. B. T. Grenfell, 907
- Patterns and consequences of interspecific competition in natural communities: a review of field experiments with plants. Deborah E. Goldberg and Andrew M. Barton, 771
- Patterns of survival, growth, and maturation in snakes and lizards. Richard Shine and Eric L. Charnov, 1257
- Plant allocation and the multiple limitation hypothesis. Scott K. Gleeson and David Tilman, 1322
- Predator-mediated plasticity of prey life history and morphology: Chaoborus americanus predation on Daphnia pulex. Ken Spitze, 229
- Prey uncertainty and the balancing of antipredator and feeding needs. Andrew Sih, 1052
- Quantitative genetics, inclusive fitness, and group selection. David C. Queller, 540
- Rapidly evolving associations among oviposition preferences fail to constrain evolution of insect diet. M. C. Singer, D. Ng, D. Vasco, and C. D. Thomas,
- Relations among assemblage size, host specialization, and climatic variability in North American parasitoid communities. Bradford A. Hawkins, Mark R. Shaw, and R. R. Askew, 58
- A revision of Lack's brood reduction hypothesis. Bryan C. Pijanowski, 1270
- Roamers and stayers: a model on male mating tactics and mating systems. Mikael Sandell and Olof Liberg, 177
- The role of neighborhood competition in the spacing and diversity of ant communities. Randall T. Ryti and Ted J. Case, 355
- Rules of thumb for predation hazard assessment: predictions from a dynamic model. Amos Bouskila and Daniel T. Blumstein, 161

- Selection for overcompensatory plant responses to herbivory: a mechanism for the evolution of plant-herbivore mutualism. Stephen G. Vail, 1
- Selective foraging and ecosystem processes in boreal forests. John Pastor and Robert J. Naiman, 690
- Sex ratio in the social Hymenoptera: a population-genetics study of long-term evolution. Carlo Matessi and Ilan Eshel. 276
- Sexual selection and imitation: females copy the mate choice of others. Lee Alan Dugatkin, 1384
- Signals, signal conditions, and the direction of evolution. John A. Endler, S125
- Simultaneous versus sequential settlement in territorial species. J. A. Stamps, 1070
- Social subordinance and a resource queue. Wolf U. Blanckenhorn and Thomas Caraco, 442
- Spatial aggregation and neutral models in fractal landscapes. Bruce T. Milne, 32
- The spatial scale of genetic differentiation in a hummingbird-pollinated plant: comparison with models of isolation by distance. Diane R. Campbell and James L. Dooley, 735
- Species richness and population limitation in insect parasitoid-host systems. Bradford A. Hawkins and Paul Gross, 417
- Studying the dynamics of structured population models: a versatile technique and its application to *Daphnia*. A. M. De Roos, O. Diekmann, and J. A. J. Metz, 123
- A temporal-threshold model of polygynous mating in cyclical environments. Marvin M. F. Lutnesky, 1102
- Theoretical implications for the evolution of postsegregational killing by bacterial plasmids. Judith A. Mongold, 677
- Thinning and clearing of prey by predators. David C. Schneider, 148
- To grow or not to grow: optimal resource allocation for *Daphnia*. Barbara E. Taylor and Wilfried Gabriel, 248
- Uncertainty of paternity can select against paternal care. Xuhua Xia, 1126

Vertical distribution of a colonial ascidian on a coral reef: the roles of larval dispersal and life-history variation. Douglas S. Stoner, 802

Alphabetical Table of Keywords

adaptation, 848 allocation, 1322 allometric growth, 1344 allometry, 467, 1151 altruism, 224 amphibians, S90, S105 amphipods, 342 analytical model, 442 annual plants, 484 Anolis, S36 antipredator strategies, 521, 1052 ants, 355, 559 aphally, 424 aquatic insects, 1052 assessment rules, 161 auditory physiology, 1370

balanced growth, 1322 beaver, 690 benthos, 148, 313 bet-hedging models, 1 biogeography, 1305 biological control, 417 birds, 102 body size, 102, 1151 boreal forest, 690 brood reduction, 1270

caste polymorphism, 559 cellulose, 398 Chaoborus americanus, 229 chemical signal, S62 chorus, S90 clearing, 148 cliff swallows, 205 coexistence, 375, 484, 663, 1131 cold adaptation, 1219 colonial ascidian, 802 coloniality, 205 colonization, 657, 952 color, S36 communication, S62 community structure, 771, 893, 1131 comparative ecology, 467 comparative method, 644 competition, 80, 355, 771

competitive ability, 771 conflicting demands, 1052 confounding variables, 644 connectance, 1208 constraint, S62 contagion, 32 cooperative breeding, 623 copula duration, 1237 coral reef, 802, 1102 crayfish, 342 cyanogenesis, 509 Cynomys ludovicianus, 591

Daphnia, 248 Daphnia pulex, 229 death, 267 decision making, 161 defense, 229 demographic instability, 952 demographic stochasticity, 657 density, 1070 density dependence, 123 disease, 1131 dispersal, 623 dispersal distances, 825 display, S36 distribution, 484 diversity, 58, 313, 342 dynamic model, 161 dynamic optimization, 521, 1293, 1344 dynamic systems, 663

ecological community, 663
egg viability, 669
elephants, 1102
energetics, 205, 1151
environmental heterogeneity, 375
environmental stochasticity, 657
environmental variability, 971
epigenetics, 218
epistasis, 749
escalator boxcar train, 123
eusociality, 218
evolution of sex, 706
evolutionarily stable strategy (ESS), 276, 509, 1022

evolutionary bias, S125 evolutionary direction, S125 evolutionary theory, 9, 218, 603, 1126 extinction, 102, 657, 952, 1176 extrapair copulation, 1089

facultative development, 971 faunal heterogeneity, 313 female choice, 433, S4, 1089 female-female competition, 1102 field experiments, 771 fitness, 870 fitness costs, 521 fitness trade-offs, 971 flexible strategies, 218 food chains, 1208 food webs, 1208 foraging, 205, 442 forest tree seeds, 825 fractal scale, 32, 375 fragmentation, 58 frog, S90

game theory, 218, 509 gene flow, 735 genetic correlations, 990 genetic differentiation, 735 genetic polymorphism, 21 genetic variance, 952 genome size, S105 geographical variation, 1370 germination, 451, 484 grazing, 870, 907 Great Britain, 102 group selection, 540 group size, 190 growth, 248, 267, 1257 guppy, 1384

handicap, 603 handling time, 442 hatching asynchrony, 669, 1270 hatching success, 669 Hawaii, 802 herb, 1305 herbivory, 398, 870 heritability, 1219 hermaphrodite, 424 heterogeneity, 509 hindgut, 398 host range, 893 host specificity, 883 host-suitability threshold, 883 house sparrow, 669 Hymenoptera, 276

imitation, 1384 immunity, 603 inbreeding, 591 incidence function, 657 inclusive fitness, 276, 540 indirect effects, 893 inducible defenses, 521 induction, 229 insect, 9 integration time, S90 Ipomopsis aggregata, 735, 870 islands, 102, 1176 isolation by distance, 735

kin selection, 224, 540

landscape, 32, 375 larval dispersal, 802 latitude, 342 life cycles, 990 life history, 248, 467, 623, 848, 1257 limiting factors, 1322 link-species scaling law, 1208 lizard, 848, 1070 lunglessness, 839

male mating tactics, 177 male paternal care, 1115 marginal value theorem, 1237, 1344 mast fruiting, 1293 mate choice, 1089, 1370, 1384 maternal effects, 451 mating behaviors, 21, 1126 mating preferences, 1370 mating season, 1102 mating systems, 80, 177, 442 matrix models, 123 maturation, 1257 metamorphosis, 990 migration rate, 952 model, 398, S90, 907, 930, 1151 monogyny, 559 monophagy, 883 moose, 690 mortality, 1257 motion, S36 mouse, 1219 multiple resources, 1322 multispecies models, 1131 Mus domesticus, 1219 musk-oxen, 190 mutation load, 706 mutualism, 1

natural selection, S125 neighborhood, 355 nematodes, 907 Neotoma, 398 neutral models, 32, 930 niche, 990 nitrogen, 690 norm of reaction, 451 null model, 930

offspring recruitment, 1115 olfaction, S62 optimal behavior, 1052 optimality theory, 1237 optimization, 248 optimum, 509 outbreeding, 591 overcompensation, 1, 870 oviposition, 9

P gene, 21 pair bond, 1089 pairwise comparisons, 644 parasites, 603, 883, 893, 907, 1293 parasitoid, 58, 417 parB. 677 parental care, 669, 1115 parsimony, 644 paternity, 1115, 1126 permanence, 663 phenotype modification, 521 phenotypic plasticity, 224, 229, 971 pheromone, S62 phylogenetic autocorrelation, 848 phylogenetic effect, 848 phylogeny, 644 Plantago lanceolata, 451 plant breeding systems, 1022 plant growth, 1322 plant/herbivore interaction, 1 plant strategies, 467 plasmids, 677 plasticity, 451 Plethodontidae, 839 polygyny, 559, 1102 polyphagy, 883 polyphenism, 971 Pontryagin's maximum principle, 1344 population dynamics, 802, 1151 population genetics, 218 population limitation, 417 population models, 123 population size, 1176 postsegregational killing, 677

prairie dog, 591

predation, 58, 148, 161, 190, 229, 248, 1151, 1293 preference, 9 pseudostigmatid, 80

quantitative genetics, 540, 749, 1022 queen-worker conflict, 276

range, 1305 Red Queen Hypothesis, 1305 refuge, 417, 1052 regrowth, 870 relict, 1305 reproduction, 248, 1022 resource allocation, 749, 1344 resource variability, 442 roaming, 177 rules of thumb, 161

salamanders, 839 schistosome vector, 424 seasonality, 971 seed dispersal, 825 seed mass variation, 825 seed predation, 1293 seeds, 467 seed size, 451 segregation, 677 selection, 559, 749, 1219 self-fertilization, 424 selfing, 706 senescence, 267 sensory bias, S4 sensory drive, S1, S125 sensory exploitation, S4, S125 sensory systems, S62, S105 settlement, 1070 sex ratio, 276 sexual reproduction, 706 sexual selection, 433, 603, S4, S125, 1089, 1370, 1384 shrew, 657 sibling rivalry, 1270 simplification, \$105 size structure, 123 slave makers, 559 snail, 424 snow, 190 social behavior, 205 social dominance, 442 social insects, 224, 276 spatial arrangement, 355 spatial autocorrelation, 735 spatial dependence, 375 spatial heterogeneity, 771

spawning periodicity, 1102 species abundance, 313 species diversity, 375, 417 sperm competition, 1089, 1237 sperm displacement, 1237 spiders, 1176 squamate, 1257 stability, 663 starvation, 267 stasis, 1305 staying, 177 structure, 930 survival rate, 1257 swordtail, 21

temporal heterogeneity, 771 temporal resolution, S90 temporal variability, 1176 terminal velocity, 825 territory, 1070 testosterone, 603 thinning, 148 trade-off, 267, 749, 990 tree, 267 tree hole, 80 Tribolium castaneum, 433 trophic species, 1208

uncertainty, 1052 ungulates, 907

vertical distribution, 802 vision, S36

wolves, 190 woodpeckers, 623